

no interference

1 Which task is *not* a component of an observational study?

1)	The researcher decides who will make up the sample.
2)	The researcher analyzes the data received from the sample.
3)	The researcher gathers data from the sample, using surveys or taking measurements.
4)	The researcher divides the sample into two groups, with one group acting as a control group.

?

controlled ex.

$.136 \times 184$

25 students

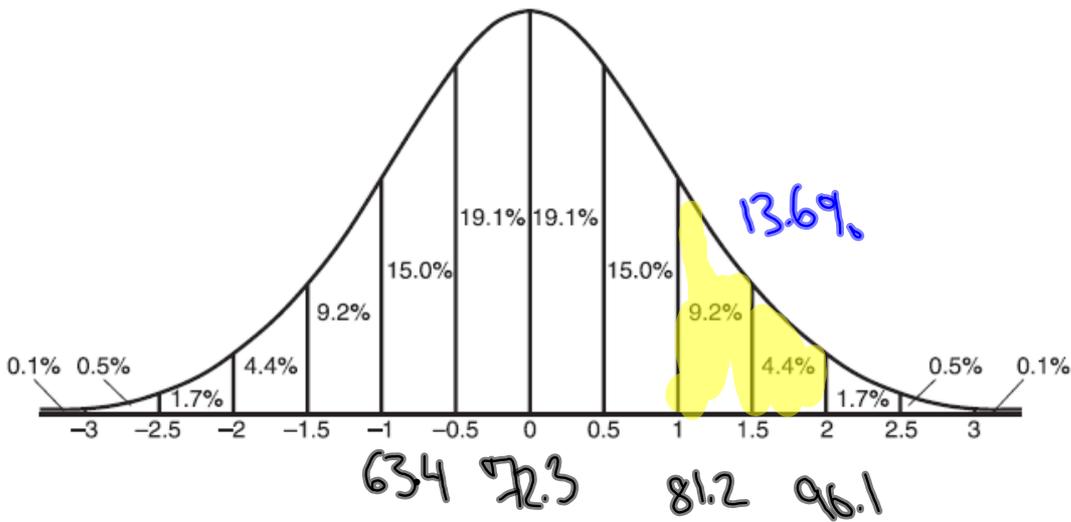
2 Professor Bartrich has 184 students in her mathematics class. The scores on the final examination are normally distributed and have a mean of 72.3 and a standard deviation of 8.9. How many students in the class can be expected to receive a score between 82 and 90?

13.6% of 184

$\bar{x} = 0$

Normal Curve
Standard Deviation

≈ 13.6



3 Given the relation $R = \{(-2, 3), (a, 4), (1, 9), (0, 7)\}$. Which replacement for a makes this relation a function?

1) 1
2) -2
3) 0
4) 4

x's should not repeat
input || || ||

4 What is the fifteenth term of the sequence 5, -10, 20, -40, 80, ...?

1)	-163,840
2)	-81,920
3)	81,920
4)	327,680

Geometric because you
are multiplying to
go from one term
to the next.

r - common ratio

$$r = -2$$

$$n = 15$$

$$a_n = a_1 \cdot r^{n-1}$$

$$a_{15} = 5 \cdot (-2)^{15-1}$$

$$= 5 \cdot (-2)^4$$

$$= 5 \cdot (16,384) =$$

5 What is the fourth term in the expansion of $(3x - 2)^5$?

- 1) $-720x^2$ 2) $-240x$ 3) $720x^2$ 4) $1,080x^3$

$$1(3x)^5(-2)^0 \quad 5(3x)^4(-2)^1 \quad 10(3x)^3(-2)^2 \quad 10(3x)^2(-2)^3 \quad 5(3x)^1(-2)^4 \quad 1(-2)^5$$

$$10(3x)^2(-2)^3$$

$$10 \cdot 9x^2 \cdot -8$$

$$-720x^2$$

6 Evaluate: $10 + \sum_{n=1}^3 (n^3 - 1)$

End ← summation →
 start ↘ Substituting into →

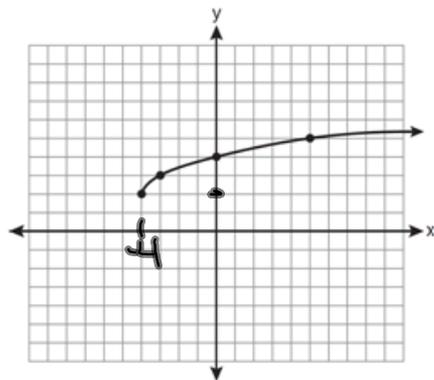
$$\begin{array}{r}
 n=1 \quad (1^3 - 1) = 0 \\
 n=2 \quad (2^3 - 1) = 7 \\
 n=3 \quad (3^3 - 1) = 26 \\
 n=4 \quad (4^3 - 1) = 63 \\
 n=5 \quad (5^3 - 1) = 124 \\
 \hline
 220
 \end{array}$$

$$10 + 220$$

230
 Answer

Possible x 's \rightarrow Possible y 's

7 What are the domain and the range of the function shown in the graph below?



$$x \geq -4$$

$$y \geq 2$$

- | | |
|----|-----------------------------------|
| 1) | $\{x x > -4\}; \{y y > 2\}$ |
| 2) | $\{x x \geq -4\}; \{y y \geq 2\}$ |
| 3) | $\{x x > 2\}; \{y y > -4\}$ |
| 4) | $\{x x \geq 2\}; \{y y \geq -4\}$ |

8 A linear regression equation of best fit between a student's attendance and the degree of success in school is $h = 0.5x + 68.5$. The correlation coefficient, r , for these data would be

- | |
|-----------------|
| 1) $0 < r < 1$ |
| 2) $-1 < r < 0$ |
| 3) $r = 0$ |
| 4) $r = -1$ |

↓
Slope of the regression line

$r = .5$

-1
strong
neg.
correlation

0
weak

1
strong
+
corr.

9 In the accompanying table, y varies inversely as x

x	3	6	12
y	8	4	z

$$z = \frac{24}{12}$$

What is the value of z ?

1)	$\frac{1}{2}$
2)	2
3)	3
4)	$\frac{1}{4}$

$$z = 2$$

$$y = \frac{k}{x}$$

$$8 = \frac{k}{3}$$

$$k = 24$$

10 The value of x in the equation $4^{2x+5} = 8^{3x}$ is

→ rewrite with same base

1) 1	3) 5
2) 2	4) -10

$$2^{2(2x+5)} = 2^{3(3x)}$$

$$2^{(2x+5)} = 3(3x)$$

$$4x+10 = 9x$$

$$x = 2$$

11. Solve for x: $\log_8(x+1) = \frac{2}{3}$

rewrite in
exponential
form

$$8^{\frac{2}{3}} = x+1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 = x + 1 \\ -1 \quad -1 \\ \hline 3 = x \end{array}$$

$$8^{\frac{2}{3}} = 4$$

put in
parenthesis
in calc

12 How many different six-letter arrangements can be made using the letters of the word "TATTOO"?

letter 'T' repeats 3 times
letter 'O' repeats 2 times

$$\frac{6!}{3!2!} = \frac{6 \times 5 \times 4 \times \cancel{3} \times \cancel{2} \times 1}{\cancel{3} \times 2 \times 1 \quad \cancel{2} \times 1}$$
$$\frac{120}{2} = \boxed{60}$$

answer

13 If $f(x) = \sqrt{25 - x^2}$, find $f(3)$.

$$f(3) = \sqrt{25 - (3)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{25 - 9}$$

$$= \sqrt{16}$$

$$f(3) = 4$$

- 14 Ginger and Mary Anne are planning a vacation trip to the island of Capri, where the probability of rain on any day is 0.3. What is the probability that during their five days on the island, they have *no* rain on *exactly* three of the five days?

$${}^5C_3 \cdot \frac{.7}{nr} \frac{.7}{nr} \frac{.7}{nr} \frac{.3}{r} \frac{.3}{r}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} r - \text{rain } (.3) \\ nr - \text{no rain } (.7) \end{array}$$

$$10 \cdot (.7)^3 (.3)^2$$

$$10 \cdot (.343) (.09)$$

$$\boxed{.3087}$$

answer

15 Six golfers had the following scores for nine holes of golf:

38, 38, 43, 45, 46, 48

→ put in calc.

Find the standard deviation of these scores to the *nearest tenth*. How many scores are within one standard deviation of the mean?

$$\sigma_x = 3.8$$

$$\bar{X} = 43 \quad \leftarrow \text{average}$$

39.2
-1
Standard
deviation

43

46.8
+1
Standard
deviation

3 scores
within one
standard
deviation